

REMARKS

Reconsideration of the above-identified application is respectfully requested in view of the foregoing amendments and the following remarks.

The Pending Claims

Claims 1-28 are currently pending. Claims 1-28 are directed to direct-to-plate methods of lithographic printing with a reusable substrate having a hydrophilic surface.

The Amendments to the Claims

The claims have been amended to more particularly point out and distinctly claim the invention. In particular, claim 1 incorporates the subject matter of claim 8, thereby reciting that the cleaning solution comprises an aqueous emulsion of an alcohol and a cyclic compound having at least one double bond. Claim 8 has been cancelled, without prejudice.

As well, claims 5, 11-13, and 18 have been amended to delete the words "such as a cloth, a rotating brush or by jetting water or a volatile medium." New claims 29-33 have been added, incorporating the subject matter deleted in claims 5, 11-13 and 18. No new matter has been added by way of the amendments.

Summary of the Office Action

Claims 5, 11-13, 17, 18, 24, 27 and 28 stand rejected under 35 U.S.C. § 112, second paragraph, as being indefinite.

Claims 1-7 and 9-20 stand rejected under 35 U.S.C. § 103(a) as being unpatentable over Vermeersch et al. (EP 802,457) in view of Nussel et al. (U.S. Patent No. 5,816,161) and Timpe et al. (U.S. Patent No. 5,698,360). Claims 8 and 21-28 stand rejected under 35 U.S.C. § 103(a) as being unpatentable over Vermeersch et al. in view of Nussel et al. and Timpe et al., further in view of Walls (U.S. Patent No. 4,351,895).

Discussion of the Indefiniteness Rejections

The claims have been amended to no longer recite the "such as" clause cited by the Office, in claims 5, 11-13 and 18. Claims 17, 24, 27 and 28 depend from the one of the

amended claims, and do not recite the "such as" clause. As such, the indefiniteness rejection is considered moot, and should be withdrawn.

Discussion of the Obviousness Rejections

The subject matter of claim 8 has been incorporated herein into independent claim 1. Thus, the only remaining obviousness rejection would be predicated on Vermeersch et al. in view of Nussel et al. and Timpe et al., further in view of Walls, which was the only rejection set forth in the Office Action against claim 8. However, the rejections of the claims premised on Vermeersch et al. in view of Nussel et al. and Timpe et al., and further in view of Walls, is considered improper, inasmuch as the cited references, even in combination, fail to teach or fairly suggest the present inventive methods.

As recognized by the Office, Vermeersch et al., Nussel et al. and Timpe et al. do not describe or suggest an aqueous emulsion of an alcohol and a cyclic compound having at least one double bond. Walls is similarly deficient. Walls only discloses cleaning *solutions* (see, e.g., Walls, Abstract at line 5, and col. 2, line 9, reciting an "aqueous solution"), as compared to the aqueous *emulsions* recited in the amended claims. For example, at column 2, lines 63-64, Walls states that "The composition also contains a *water miscible solvent*, preferably one having a high boiling point." Walls further describes "water miscible" as meaning that "a fully stable solution [of the solvent with water] is realized." (Walls at column 3, lines 1-2). The examples in Walls are directed to solutions comprising cyclohexanone, which is known in the art to be water soluble (see, e.g., C.R.C. Handbook of Chemistry and Physics, 60th Ed. (1979) at C-80, C-264, appended hereto as Attachment A). Finally, Walls describes the claimed solution as being thick *clear* solutions (Walls, col. 4, line 65 (Example 2)). As such, Walls teaches away from the *emulsions* recited in the pending claims, which are milky liquids.

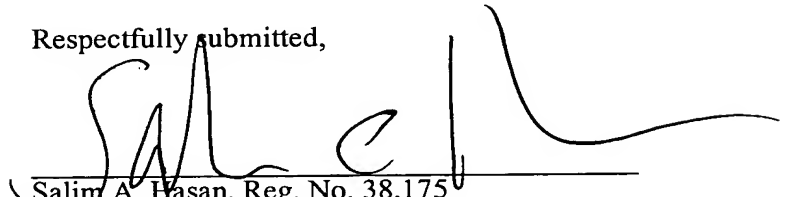
Therefore, in view of the failure of Walls to remedy the deficiencies of Vermeersch et al., Nussel et al. and Timpe et al. with respect to the claimed invention as discussed above, Applicants respectfully request the rejections under 35 U.S.C. § 103 (a) be withdrawn.

In re Appl'n of Verschueren et al.
Application No. 10/016,960

Conclusion

The application is considered in good and proper form for allowance, and the Examiner is respectfully requested to pass this application to issue. If, in the opinion of the Examiner, a telephone conference would expedite the prosecution of the subject application, the Examiner is invited to call the undersigned attorney.

Respectfully submitted,



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ATTACHMENT A

In re Appl'n of Verschueren et al.
Application No. 10/016,960

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whose assistance is acknowledged in the list of general collaborators and in
connection with the particular tables or sections involved.



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SYMBOLS AND ABBREVIATIONS

| | | | | | |
|--------------|--------------------------------|--------|---------------------------|-------|-------------------------|
| [α] | specific rotation | fl | flakes | par | partial |
| δ | slightly | fir | fluorescent | peth | petroleum ether |
| > | above, more than | fr | freezes | pk | pink ³ |
| < | below, less than | fr. p. | freezing point | Ph | phenyl |
| * 8 | soluble in all proportions | fum | fuming | pl | plates |
| | name approved by the | gel | gelatinous | pr | prisms |
| | International Union of | gl | glacial | Pr | propyl |
| | Chemists (I.U.C.) ¹ | gold | golden | Prak | J. Prak. Chem. |
| Ω | IR, or UV, or NMR spectra | gr | green ³ | purp | purple ³ |
| | referenced | gran | granular | pw | powder |
| ? | unknown | gy | gray ³ | Py | pyrimidine |
| aa | acetic acid | h | hot | pym | pyramids |
| abs | absolute | H | Helv. Chim. Acta | rac | racemic |
| ac | acid | hex | hexagonal | rect | rectangular |
| Ac | acetyl | hp | heptane | red | red |
| ace | acetone | htng | heating | res | resinous |
| al | alcohol ² | hx | hexane | rh | rhombic |
| alk | alkali | hyd | hydrate | rhd | rhombohedral |
| Am | J. Am. Chem. Soc. | hyg | hygroscopic | s | soluble |
| Am | amyl (pentyl) | i | insoluble | s | secondary ⁷ |
| amor | amorphous | i- | iso- | sc | scales |
| anh | anhydrous | ign | ignites | sec | secondary ⁷ |
| aqu | aqueous | in | inactive | sf | softens |
| as | asymmetric | inflam | inflammable | sh | shoulder |
| atm | atmospheres | infus | infusible | silv | silvery |
| b | boiling | irid | iridescent | sl | slightly (δ) |
| B | Beilstein | iso | isooctane | so | solid |
| Ber | Chem. Ber. | J | J. Chem. Soc. | sol | solution |
| bipym | bipyramidal | JOC | J. Org. Chem. | solv | solvent |
| bk | black ³ | L, l | levo ⁴ | sph | sphenoidal |
| bl | blue ³ | la | large | st | stable |
| br | brown ³ | lf | leaf | sub | sublimes |
| bt | bright | lig | ligroin | suc | supercooled |
| Bu | butyl | liq | liquid | sulf | sulfuric acid |
| bz | Benzene | lo | long | sym | symmetrical |
| C | Chem. Abs. | lt | light | syr | syrup |
| c | percentage concentration | m | melting | t | tertiary ⁷ |
| ca | about (circa) | m- | meta- | ta | tablets |
| chl | chloroform | M | molar (concentration) | tbl | triclinic |
| co | columns | M | Merck Index, 7th Edition | tert | tertiary ⁷ |
| col | colorless | mcl | monoclinic | Tet | Tetrahedron |
| con | concentrated | Me | methyl | tetr | tetragonal |
| cor | corrected | met | metallic | THF | tetrahydrofuran |
| cr | crystals | micr | microscopic | to | toluene |
| cy | cyclohexane | min | mineral | tr | transparent |
| d | decomposes | mod | modification | trg | trigonal |
| D | line in the spectrum of | mut | mutarotatory | undil | undiluted |
| | sodium (subscript) | n | normal chain, refractive | uns | unsymmetrical |
| D, d | dextro ⁴ | | index | unst | unstable |
| δd | slight decomposition | N | normal (concentration) | v | very |
| dil | diluted | N | nitrogen ⁶ | vac | vacuum |
| diox | dioxane | nd | needles | var | variable |
| distb | distillable | o- | ortho- | vap | vapor |
| dk | dark | oct | octahedral | vic | vicinal |
| DI, dl | racemic ⁴ | og | orange ³ | visc | viscous |
| dlq | deliquescent | oos | ordinary organic solvents | volat | volatile or volatilises |
| DMF | dimethyl formamide | or | or | vt | violet ³ |
| E | Elsevier's | ord | ordinary | w | water |
| eff | efflorescent | org | organic | wh | white ⁷ |
| Et | ethyl ⁵ | orh | orthorhombic | wr | warm |
| eth | ether ⁵ | os | organic solvents | wx | waxy |
| exp | explodes | p- | para- | ye | yellow ³ |
| extrap | extrapolated | pa | pale | xyl | xylene |

1 For I.U.C. rules of nomenclature see General Index.

2 Generally means ethyl alcohol.

3 The abbreviation of a color ending in "sh" is to be read as ending with the suffix "-ish," e.g., grsh means greenish.

4 D, L generally mean configuration and d, l generally mean optical rotation, but there are many examples in the chemical literature for which the meaning of these symbols is ambiguous and/or interchangeable.

5 Generally means diethyl ether.

6 N indicates a position in the molecule.

7 s and sec, or t and tert, are used as convenient.

PHYSICAL CONSTANTS OF ORGANIC COMPOUNDS (Continued)

| No. | Name | Synonyms and Formula | Mol. wt. | Color, crystalline form, specific rotation and λ_{max} (log ϵ) | m.p. °C | b.p. °C | Density | n_D | Solubility | | | | | | Ref. |
|---------------|---|--|----------|--|-----------------|--|----------------------|-----------------------|------------|----------|----------|-----|----|----------------|-------------------|
| | | | | | | | | | w | al | eth | ace | bz | other solvents | |
| Cyclohexanol | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ω c749 | —, (trans)* | $C_6H_{11}ClO$. See c742 | 134.61 | pr (bz-lig) | 29 | 93 ²⁶ | 1.1461 ⁶ | 1.4899 ²⁰ | | v | s | | | chls | B6 ¹² |
| Ω c750 | —, 4-chloro-(trans)* | $C_6H_{11}ClO$. See c742 | 134.61 | pl (cy) | 82–3 | 106 ¹⁴ | 1.14351 ⁷ | 1.4930 ¹⁷ | | s | s | | | chls | B6 ¹² |
| c751 | —, 3-(dimethyl-amino)* | $C_6H_{11}NO$. See c742 | 143.23 | | 73 | 231 ⁷⁴⁰ | 0.9766 ¹³ | 1.4852 ²⁰ | | s | | | | | B13 ¹⁹ |
| Ω c752 | —, 1-ethyl* | $C_8H_{18}O$. See c742 | 128.22 | pr λ^{max} 333 (3.40) | 34.5–5.0 | 166 ⁶⁷¹⁸ | 0.9227 ²¹ | 1.4633 ²⁰ | δ | | | | | peth s | B6 ²⁶ |
| c753 | —, 2-ethyl- (cis, dl)* | $C_8H_{18}O$. See c742 | 128.22 | | | 180–276 ⁰ | 0.9274 ²¹ | 1.4655 ²¹ | i | | s | s | | oos v | B6 ²⁶ |
| c754 | —, (trans, dl)* | $C_8H_{18}O$. See c742 | 128.22 | | | 79 ¹² | 0.9193 ²¹ | 1.4640 ²¹ | i | | s | s | | peth s | B6 ²⁶ |
| Ω c755 | —, 1-ethynyl* | $C_8H_{10}O$. See c742 | 124.19 | cr (peth) | 31–2 | 174 ⁷⁶⁰ | 0.9873 ²⁰ | 1.4822 ²⁰ | i | s | | | | peth s | B6 ¹⁰⁰ |
| c757 | —, 2(1-hydroxy-ethyl)* | $C_8H_{16}O_2$. See c742 | 144.22 | | | 140 ¹² | 0.9763 ⁰ | 1.4900 ²⁰ | i | | | | | oos v | C50 |
| | —, 2-isopropyl-5-methyl* | see Neolsomenthol | | | | | | | | | | | | | 3299 |
| Ω c758 | —, 1-methyl* | $C_7H_{14}O$. See c742 | 114.19 | | 25 | 155 ⁷⁶⁰ | 0.9194 ²⁰ | 1.4595 ²⁰ | i | s | | | | chls | B6 ¹⁶ |
| Ω c759 | —, 2-methyl- (cis, dl)* | $C_7H_{14}O$. See c742 | 114.19 | | 7 (–4) | 165 ⁶⁰¹² | 0.9360 ²⁰ | 1.4640 ²⁰ | δ | ∞ | s | | | | B6 ²⁰ |
| c760 | —, (trans, d)* | $C_7H_{14}O$. See c742 | 114.19 | $[\alpha]_D^{20} +17.19$ (undil) | | 166 ⁷⁸²⁰ | 0.9454 ²⁰ | 1.4610 ²⁰ | δ | ∞ | s | | | | B6 ¹⁸ |
| Ω c761 | —, (trans, dl)* | $C_7H_{14}O$. See c742 | 114.19 | | –4.3 to –3.7 | 167.2–7.6 | 0.9247 ²⁰ | 1.4616 ²⁰ | δ | ∞ | s | | | | B6 ¹⁸ |
| c762 | —, (trans, l)* | $C_7H_{14}O$. See c742 | 114.19 | $[\alpha]_D^{20} -35.5$ (undil) | | 166 ⁷⁸²⁰ | 0.9454 ²⁰ | 1.4610 ²⁰ | δ | ∞ | s | | | | B6 ¹⁸ |
| Ω c763 | —, 3-methyl- (cis, l)* | $C_7H_{14}O$. See c742 | 114.19 | $[\alpha]_D^{20} -4.75$ (undil) | –4.7 | 174–5 | 0.9155 ²⁰ | 1.4574 ²⁰ | δ | ∞ | ∞ | | | | B6 ²⁰ |
| Ω c764 | —, (trans, l)* | $C_7H_{14}O$. See c742 | 114.19 | $[\alpha]_D^{20} -7.3$ (undil) | –1 | 174–5 ⁷⁶² | 0.9214 ²⁰ | 1.4590 ²⁰ | δ | ∞ | v | | | | B6 ²⁰ |
| Ω c765 | —, 4-methyl- (cis)* | $C_7H_{14}O$. See c742 | 114.19 | | –9.2 | 173–4 ⁷⁶⁰ | 0.9170 ²⁰ | 1.4614 ²⁰ | δ | ∞ | s | | | | B6 ²² |
| Ω c766 | —, (trans)* | $C_7H_{14}O$. See c742 | 114.19 | | | 173–4 ⁷⁶⁰ | 0.9118 ²¹ | 1.4561 ²⁰ | δ | ∞ | s | | | | B6 ²² |
| Ω c767 | —, 2-phenyl- (cis, dl)* | $C_{12}H_{18}O$. See c742 | 176.24 | | 41–2 (56) | 140–1 ¹⁶ | 1.035 ¹⁸ | 1.5415 ¹⁸ | | | | | | | B6 ⁵⁴¹ |
| Ω c768 | —, (trans, dl)* | $C_{12}H_{18}O$. See c742 | 176.24 | cr (peth) | 56–7 | 152–5 ¹⁸ | | | s | | | | | chls | B6 ⁵⁴¹ |
| Ω c769 | —, 2,2,6,6-tetra- kis(hydroxy- methyl)* | $C_{10}H_{18}O_4$. See c742 | 220.27 | pl (al) | 131 | | | | v | v | i | i | i | MeOH Pys | B6 ¹¹¹ |
| c770 | —, 1,2,2-tri- methyl- (dl)* | $C_9H_{18}O$. See c742 | 142.24 | cr (+ $\frac{1}{2}$ w) | 41 (hyd) | 81.4– 1.8 ²⁰ | 0.9230 ²⁰ | 1.4682 ²⁰ | i | s | s | | | oos s | B6 ¹⁶ |
| c771 | —, 1,2,6-tri- methyl* | $C_9H_{18}O$. See c742 | 142.24 | | | 78 ²² | 0.9126 ¹³ | 1.4598 ¹³ | i | s | s | s | | oos s | B6 ¹⁷ |
| c772 | —, 1,3,3-tri- methyl* | $C_9H_{18}O$. See c742 | 142.24 | pr (dil al) | 74 | | | | i | v | s | s | | oos v | B6 ¹⁶ |
| c773 | —, 1,3,5-tri- methyl* | $C_9H_{18}O$. See c742 | 142.24 | | | 181 | 0.8876 ¹⁷ | 1.454 ^{18,3} | i | s | s | | | chls | B6 ¹⁷ |
| c774 | —, 1,4,4-tri- methyl* | $C_9H_{18}O$. See c742 | 142.24 | hyg nd (dil al) | 58 | 82–3 ¹⁹ 79–80 ¹³ | | | i | s | s | | | chls | B6 ¹⁶ |
| c775 | —, 2,2,3-tri- methyl* | $C_9H_{18}O$. See c742 | 142.24 | | | 85–7 ¹³ | | | i | s | s | | | chls | B6 ¹⁶ |
| c776 | —, 2,2,5-tri- methyl* | Pulenol. $C_9H_{18}O$. See c742 | 142.24 | | | 187–9 ⁷⁶⁰ 90–2 ²³ | 0.8955 ²⁰ | 1.4569 ²⁰ | i | s | | | | oos s | B6 ²² |
| c777 | —, 2,2,6-tri- methyl- (liquid)* | $C_9H_{18}O$. See c742 | 142.24 | | | 186–7 ²³ | 0.9128 ²⁰ | 1.4600 ²⁰ | i | s | s | | | chls | B6 ¹⁶ |
| c778 | —, (solid)* | $C_9H_{18}O$. See c742 | 142.24 | cr (peth or al) | 51 | 87 ²⁸ | | | i | s | s | | | chls | B6 ¹⁶ |
| c779 | —, 2,3,3-tri- methyl* | $C_9H_{18}O$. See c742 | 142.24 | nd | 28 | 197 97 ¹⁹ | | | i | v | | v | | oos v | B6 ¹⁶ |
| c780 | —, 2,3,6-tri- methyl* | $C_9H_{18}O$. See c742 | 142.24 | | | 193–5 ⁷⁴⁷ | 0.9117 ¹⁷ | | i | s | | | | chls | B6 ²² |
| c781 | —, 2,4,5-tri- methyl- (cis)* | $C_9H_{18}O$. See c742 | 142.24 | hyg | | 191–3 ⁷⁶⁰ 84 ¹⁷ | 0.9120 ²⁰ | 1.463 ²⁰ | i | s | s | | | chls | B6 ¹⁶ |
| c782 | —, (trans)* | $C_9H_{18}O$. See c742 | 142.24 | hyg | | 196 ⁷⁶⁰ 112 ²⁵ | 0.906 ²⁰ | 1.461 ²⁰ | i | s | s | | | chls | B6 ¹⁶ |
| Ω c783 | —, 3,3,5-tri- methyl- (cis)* | cis-Dihydroisophorole. $C_9H_{18}O$. See c742 | 142.24 | | 37.3 | 201–3 ⁷⁵⁰ 92 ¹³ | 0.9006 ¹⁸ | 1.4550 ¹⁸ | i | s | s | | | chls | B6 ¹⁶ |
| Ω c784 | —, (trans)* | $C_9H_{18}O$. See c742 | 142.24 | cr (eth) | 55.8 | 189.2 ⁷⁶⁰ | 0.8643 ²⁰ | | i | s | s | | | chls | B6 ¹⁶ |
| Ω c785 | Cyclohexanone* | Ketohexamethylene. Pimelic ketone. $C_6H_{10}O$. See c785 | 98.15 | λ^{284} (1.26) | –16.4 (–4.5) | 155.65 ⁷⁶⁰ 47 ¹⁵ | 0.9478 ²⁰ | 1.4507 ²⁰ | s | s | s | s | s | chls | B7 ¹⁰ |
| Ω c786 | —, oxime* | $C_6H_{11}NO$. See c785 | 113.16 | hex pr (lig) | 90 | 206–10 | | | s | s | s | | | MeOH s | B7 ¹⁰ |
| c787 | —, 2-acetyl* | $C_8H_{13}O_2$. See c785 | 140.19 | λ^{290} (3.95) | | 111–2 ¹⁸ | 1.0782 ⁰ | 1.5138 ²⁰ | | | | | | oos v | B7 ¹⁰ |
| Ω c788 | —, 2-butyl* | $C_{10}H_{18}O$. See c785 | 154.26 | | | 70 ² | 0.905 ²⁰ | 1.4545 ²⁰ | i | | | | | oos v | B7 ¹⁰ |
| Ω c789 | —, 2-butylidene* | $C_{10}H_{18}O$. See c785 | 152.24 | | | 98–100 ¹⁰ (95–100 ¹) | 0.935 ²⁰ | 1.4800 ²⁰ | i | s | v | s | v | oos v | B7 ¹⁰ |
| Ω c790 | —, 2-chloro* | C_6H_9ClO . See c785 | 132.59 | λ^{294} (1.38) | 23 | 82 ¹³ | 1.161 ²⁰ | 1.4825 ²⁰ | | s | | s | | diox s | B7 ¹⁰ |
| c791 | —, 3-chloro* | C_6H_9ClO . See c785 | 132.59 | | | 91–2 ¹⁴ | | | | s | | | | | B7 ¹⁰ |
| c792 | —, 4-chloro* | C_6H_9ClO . See c785 | 132.59 | | | 95 ¹⁷ | | 1.4867 ²⁰ | | s | | | | | B7 ¹⁰ |
| c793 | —, 2,6-dibenzyl- idene* | $C_{20}H_{18}O$. See c785 | 274.37 | ye nd (al) λ^{330} (4.40) | 117–8 | 185–95 ²⁰ | | | δ | | | s | | as s | B7 ¹⁰ |

For explanations, symbols and abbreviations see beginning of table. For structural formulas see end of table.